Workbook Answer Key

Note: In communicative exercises where several answers are possible, this answer key contains some examples of correct answers, not all possible answers. Any valid answer in this type of exercise should be considered acceptable.

Exercise 1
Across
1. dictatorship
3. government
5. constitution
7. election
Down
1. democracy
2. politics
4. monarchy
6. vote

Exercise 2
1. = 2. ≠ 3. ≠ 4. = 5. =

Exercise 4
radical liberal moderate conservative reactionary

Exercise 5
1. moderate
2. reactionary
3. liberal
4. radical
5. conservative

Exercise 6
Correct order: 3, 1, 4, 6, 2, 5

Exercise 7
1. advice 2. has 3. Time 4. help 5. has

Exercise 8
3. I; There are a lot of news to tell you about!
4. I; Do you have time to help us?
5. C
6. I; Good information are hard to find.
7. I; Government officials from both sides are meeting to discuss peace.
8. C
9. I; Money is collected to help families living in poverty.
10. I; Without proof, the police can’t arrest him.

Exercise 9
1. e 2. b 3. d 4. a 5. c

Exercise 10

Exercise 11
1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. a

Exercise 12
Sample answers.
10. X

Exercise 14
1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. c

Exercise 15
Answers may vary.
1. warming of the earth
2. higher temperatures on earth; melting of the Arctic ice; more hurricanes and catastrophic storms
3. Humans are causing global warming.
4. It’s warmer by 1 degree Fahrenheit.
5. driving cars, flying planes, building factories, cutting trees
6. changes in the sun’s brightness, erupting volanoes

Exercise 16
Answers may vary.
1. agree; She says, “What’s the big deal?”
2. disagree; He quotes the IPCC report that states humans cause global warming.
3. disagree; The person says climate changes are natural, so we shouldn’t lose sleep over global warming.
4. agree; The person says that global warming is caused by all the people who drive cars, fly on planes, build factories, and cut trees.
5. disagree; She says that the report is exaggerated and full of errors.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A
1. piece 2. pot 3. bowl 4. year 5. slice 6. act

Exercise B
1. justice is 2. law 3. hair 4. much sugar
5. peace 6. light 7. Medicine is 8. coffee is; tea

Exercise C
1. sleeping 2. talking/to talk 3. to take
4. Watching 5. talking 6. to work
7. Voting 8. studying/to study 9. to be

Exercise D
Answers will vary. Students should use these forms:
1. gerund 2. infinitive 3. gerund 4. gerund
5. infinitive 6. gerund 7. infinitive 8. gerund or infinitive

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A
3. in contrast
4. even though
5. on the other hand
6. nevertheless
8. however
9. on the one hand