Workbook Answer Key

Note: In communicative exercises where several answers are possible, this answer key contains some examples of correct answers, not all possible answers. Any valid answer in this type of exercise should be considered acceptable.

Exercise 1
1. e 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. f 6. d

Exercise 2
5. Andes Mountains  6. Argentina  
7. Bolivia; Paraguay

Exercise 4
1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

Exercise 5
1. in  2. on  3. of  4. of  5. in  6. in  
7. on  8. of  9. on  10. on  11. in

Exercise 6
Possible answers.
1. Murmansk is in the north.  
2. Moscow is southwest of Nizhniy Novgorod.  
3. Irkutsk is on the south west shore of Lake Baikal.  
4. Novosibirsk is located on the Ob’ River.  
5. Finland and Sweden are north of Russia.  
6. Kazakhstan is located to the south of Russia.

Exercise 8

Exercise 10
exhausting  
cave  
foggy  
dark  
slippery

Exercise 11
1. Wow! This is steep!  
2. It’s really dark.  
3. This path is exhausting.  
4. The path is really rocky.

Exercise 12
Possible answers.
2. It’s too long to read in one day.  
3. It’s too big to wear.  
4. It’s too late to see the movie.  
5. It’s too noisy to sleep.  
6. They are too tired to keep walking.

Exercise 13
1. too heavy for me to carry  
2. too steep to climb  
3. too young to vote  
4. too expensive for my friends to afford  
5. too good for us to miss  
6. too sleepy to finish

Exercise 14
2. That sweater is too expensive for her to buy.  
3. It’s not too late for you to call Matt now.  
4. It’s too hot for me to drink coffee.  
5. That movie is too violent for Beverly to see.  
6. It’s too late for us to see the movie.

Exercise 15
1. Yes, it’s that way.  
2. can be  
3. dangerous  
4. warning

Exercise 16
1. mountainous 2. valley 3. flat  
4. hilly 5. island 6. forest

Exercise 17
1. c 2. h 3. f 4. i 5. b 6. d 7. e 8. a 9. g

Exercise 19
1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d

Exercise 20

Exercise 21
1. c 2. e 3. f 4. b 5. a 6. d

Exercise 22
1. c 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. b

Exercise 23
1. 7.5 km 2. The tour guide 3. Call or visit online 4. 9 km from Kuranda

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A
2. The novel Dracula by Irish author Bram Stoker was first published in Great Britain in 1897.  
3. In Canada, Thanksgiving is celebrated on the second Monday in October, but in the United States, the holiday is celebrated on the fourth Thursday of November.  
4. The beginning of the Middle Ages is often called the Dark Ages. By this time the great civilizations of Greece and Rome had fallen, and life in Europe was very hard.  
5. City of God is a Brazilian movie about life in one part of Rio de Janeiro. The movie is in Portuguese.

Exercise B
1. the; X; X; X  
2. The; X; X; X  
3. The; X; X; X; X; X; X; the  
4. X; X; the; the  
5. X; the; X; the; X  
6. The; the; the; X; the

Exercise C
1. in 2. on; in 3. of 4. in; of 5. on 6. of

Exercise E
1. too rocky to walk on 2. safe enough to swim  
3. too spectacular to miss 4. old enough to go  
5. too dangerous to run 6. close enough to walk  
7. too steep to climb 8. big enough to surf
## WRITING BOOSTER

### Exercise A

1. south of
2. at the end of
3. To the north of
4. in the center of
5. Along the coast